



Bibliographic Softwares

EndNote Web & EndNote

Payam Kabiri, MD. PhD.
Epidemiologist

Department of Epidemiology & Biostatistics

School of Public Health

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Objectives

- After this presentation, you will be able to
 - Describe different kind of referencing formats
 - Define the different referencing styles
 - Understand what are EndNote and other reference management tools
 - Find more information on EndNote
 - Tell how EndNote can help you manage your literature search in the library

Outline of session

- Referencing – why is it so important?
- Referencing systems:
 - Author, Date: Harvard
 - Numerical: Vancouver
- Citing references: exercise on referencing different types of document and media (including online)
- Bibliographic software for reference and citation

Referencing – why is it so important?

- Established academic practice
- Shows where you got your information – well-founded research
- Allows other researchers to trace your sources of information quickly and easily
- Acknowledges the work of other researchers
- Protects you against accusations of plagiarism

Which style should I use?

- Various different styles are in use
- If you are writing a paper for an academic journal, use the style that they specify
- If no advice, choose one of the University's recommended schemes:
Harvard, Numeric (Like Vancouver)
- Vancouver probably is the most suitable one for Health & Medical subjects

Main Important Referencing Styles

1. Author-Date Style
(Harvard Style)
2. Numeric Style
(Vancouver Style)

Author-Date format

In Text citations

- Cite your sources within your text by giving the **author's surname(s), year of publication**, and (when appropriate) page numbers:
- **Examples:**
 - Contrary to popular perception, violent crime has been shown to be decreasing (Johnson 2004)
 - James and Peters (2003) have argued that...

Author-Date format

Reference List Bibliography

- Citations in the text refer to a full reference in the bibliography
- All references are listed in author/date order:-
- **Example:**
 - HOLLAND, M., 2002. *Guide to citing Internet sources* [online]. Poole: Bournemouth University. Available from: http://www.bournemouth.ac.uk/library/using/guide_to_citing_inter_net_sourc.html [Accessed 4 November 2002].
 - OXFORD ENGLISH DICTIONARY, 1989. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
 - UNESCO, 1993. *General information programme and UNISIST*. Paris: UNESCO, (PGI-93/WS/22).
 - WISEMAN, S., ed., 1967. *Intelligence and ability*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Numeric system In Text Citations

Each citation in the text is given a **number** in brackets:

Example:

- Ericson (1) and Milne (2) take the view that...
but other authorities (3) argue that...

References are listed in number order in the bibliography, & cited by that number each time they are referred to in the text.

Numeric system

Reference List Bibliography

Example:

1. ERICSON, E.E., 1991. *The apocalyptic vision of Mikhail Bulgakov's 'The Master and Margarita'*. New York: Edwin Mellen, p.153.
2. MILNE, L., 1977. *'The Master and Margarita': a comedy of victory*. Birmingham: University of Birmingham, pp.62-3.
3. BARRATT, A., 1987. *Between two worlds: a critical introduction to 'The Master and Margarita'*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, p.96.

NB Each reference number points to a single reference only

Harvard Referencing

Different Source Type Examples

Compile references for a bibliography using the examples given out which include:-

- Journal article
- E-journal article
- Film
- EU directive
- Report
- Wikipedia entry

Journal article

AUTHOR'S SURNAME, INITIALS., Year.
Title of article. *Title of journal*, Volume
number (part), page numbers.

OZERTURK, S. and SAGGI, K., 2005. Tariff
discrimination versus MFN under
incomplete information. *Journal of
international trade & economic
development*, 14(2), 197-208.

E-journal article

AUTHOR'S SURNAME, INITIALS., Year. Title.
Journal title [online], volume (issue). Available
from: URL [Accessed date].

REED, E.J. and WOLNIAK, G.C., 2005. Diagnosis
or determination?: assessment explained
through human capital theory and the concept of
aptitudes. *Electronic journal of sociology*
[online]. Available from:
[http://www.sociology.org/content/2005/tier1/reed
_wolniak.pdf](http://www.sociology.org/content/2005/tier1/reed_wolniak.pdf) [Accessed 6/12/2005].

Film

Title, Year of release. Material designation.
Subsidiary originator (usually director:
SURNAME in upper case). Production
details i.e. Place: Organisation.

Voyna i mir, 1968. Film. Directed by Sergei
BONDARCHUK. USSR: Mosfilm.

Report – or book?

AUTHOR, Year. *Title*. Place of publication:
Publisher, (Report number).

DEPARTMENT FOR HEALTH. SOCIAL
SERVICES INSPECTORATE, 1994.

*Services to disabled children and their
families: report of the national inspection
of services to disabled children and their
families.* London: HMSO.

Wikipedia

Things to consider...

- book/work usually known by its title
- no personal author
- paper/chapter from a book
- format for e-books and web pages

WIKIPEDIA, n.d. Sigmund Freud. In: *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. St Petersburg, Florida: Wikimedia Foundation. Available from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sigmund_Freud [Accessed: 1/12/2005]

Reference management's softwares

These softwares enable you to:

- Download and store references
- Include abstracts, keywords and notes with the references & also fulltexts.
- Produce lists of references for yourself or others
- Automatically insert citations of references while typing (Cite While You Write)
- Create a bibliography while typing (Cite While You Write)

EndNote®

EndNote® Web

Reference
Manager.



RefWorks

ProCite

WriteNote™

RefViz

Reference
Web Poster®

Free, open source alternatives to EndNote

- Most of the open source alternatives listed below are citation generators, which means they don't store the citations for you, but they do automatically format them in a particular citation style after you've entered all the relevant information (author, title, etc.). A few others are markup languages, and one, Zotero, allows you to cite and store sources within your web browser.

Free, open source alternatives to EndNote

- [KnightCite Citation Creation Tool](#) - this site generates citations in APA, MLA, and Chicago citation styles
- [EasyBib](#) - this site generates citations in MLA and APA formats
- [NoodleBib](#) (requires free registration) - this site generates citations for APA and MLA citation styles

Free, open source alternatives to EndNote

- [Tech4Learning's Citation Maker](#) (requires free registration) - choose "Tools," then "Citation Maker" to generate citations for MLA and APA
- [Scribe](#) – this markup language is an ancestor of HTML and LaTeX (a citation system used by mathematicians, engineers, and scientists)

Free, open source alternatives to EndNote

- [LaTeX](#) - this document preparation system is for technical and scientific work. Click [here](#) to download it for free.
- [BibTeX](#) - an off-shoot of LaTeX, this markup language is supported by Google Scholar
- [Zotero](#) - as an extension of Firefox, this program allows you to import citations from web pages into a personal filing system (Firefox 2.0 is required to use this)

EndNote and Reference Manager

- The two most popular packages from ISI ResearchSoft
- Introduce a high level of flexibility and functionality to the bibliographic management process

EndNote

- EndNote includes 35 different reference types each with 52 fields
- More than 1300 different output styles
- More than 480 different Import Filters
- Access over 300 Internet libraries (z39.50 sites) to search from within EndNote using connection files
- Access over Different databsesto search from within EndNote

Pros and cons



- easy to use - Windows type interface
- convenient - automatic downloading
- flexible - many reference types and output styles
- accurate - you can keep track of publications used in your research



- requires time to learn
- some output styles may not be available or suitable
- not all online resources allow automatic downloading

Importing references

1. Create a EndNote database
2. Search Web of Science and mark the references for downloading
3. Select *Add to Marked List* and then *Marked List*
4. Select the fields to include: the abstract is recommended
5. Select *Export to Reference Software*
6. Select *EndNote* and then *OK*
7. Choose the EndNote database and then *Open*

Cite While You Write

Inserting a citation

1. Open the EndNote database
2. Open the Microsoft Word document and position the cursor at the location for the citation
3. Select *View - Toolbars - EndNote*
4. Select *Insert Citation* on the toolbar
5. Enter identifying text in the 'Search for:' box and select *Perform Search*
6. Highlight the citation and then select *Insert*

Cite While You Write

Formatting a citation

1. Select *Generate Bibliography* on the toolbar
2. Select *Harvard* in the output Style box and then *OK*

Deleting a citation

1. Highlight the citation and then select *Edit Citation(s)*
2. Highlight the citation to be removed
3. Select *Remove* and then *OK*

Direct Export Resources

Collection	Website	Data Type	Format
Elsevier (ScienceDirect)	http://www.sciencedirect.com/	Journal Articles	Select <i>Export Citation</i>
OVID	http://gateway.ovid.com/	All Databases	Select <i>Direct Export</i> & then save
SCOPUS	http://www.scopus.com	Database	Select <i>Output &</i> Then <i>Export</i>
Wiley InterScience	http://www3.interscience.wiley.com	Journal Articles	<i>Download Selected</i> <i>Citations</i>
Web of Science	http://isi02.isiknowledge.com/portal.cgi?DestApp=WOS&Func=Frame	Database	Select <i>Export to</i> <i>Reference Software</i>
Embase	http://www.embase.com	Database	Select <i>Export</i>

Direct Export Resources

Collection	Website	Data Type	Format
Oxford Press Journals	http://www.oupjournals.org/	Journal Articles	Select <i>download to citation manager</i>
BioMedCentral	http://www.biomedcentral.com/	Journal Articles	Select <i>download references</i>
Taylor & Francis Journals	http://www.informaworld.com	Journal Articles	Select <i>download citation</i>
BMJ.com	http://bmj.bmjournals.com/	BMJ Journal Articles	Select <i>download to citation manager</i>
EBSCO	http://search.epnet.com/login.asp?site=ehost	All Databases	Select <i>Direct Export</i>
ERIC	www.eric.ed.gov	Database	<i>Add to clipboard button and then Export</i>

Direct Export Resources

Collection	Website	Data Type	Format
HighWire Press (Stanford University Library)	http://highwire.stanford.edu/	HighWire-journals, Medline	Select <i>download to citation manager</i>
JAMA and Archives	http://pubs.ama-assn.org/	Journal Articles	Select <i>download to citation manager</i>
Karger Publishing	http://www.karger.com/	Journal Articles	Select <i>Download Citation</i>
PROQUEST	http://www.proquest.com/	All Databases	Select <i>Export</i>
Science Magazine	http://www.sciencemag.org/	Journal Articles	Select <i>download citation</i>
Telemedicine Information Exchange	http://tie.telemed.org/biblio/	Telemedicine Database	Select <i>Export</i>
Thieme	http://www.thieme-connect.de	Journal Articles	<i>Export to Reference Software</i>

Comparing Bibliographic Software's

Feature	EndNote	Reference Manager	ProCite	Endnote Web
Version	X4	12	5	2
Organize references	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Store and cite images and objects	Yes	No	No	No
Link to PDF files on the Web or desktop	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Format bibliographies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Online database searching	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Import filters for online databases	3600+ predefined; create your own	430+ predefined; create your own	580+ predefined; create your own	540+ predefined

Comparing Bibliographic Software's

Feature	EndNote	Reference Manager	ProCite	Endnote Web
Z39.50 searching	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Operating System	Mac OS X & Win	Win	Win	Win, Mac & Linux
Access to references	Desktop & Network	Desktop, Network & Web browser (via Web publisher)	Desktop & Network	Web browser
Software installation required	Yes	Yes	Yes	Optional toolbars - IE, Mozilla and Word
Multi-user access (network or Web)	No	Yes	No	Yes

Comparing Bibliographic Software's

Feature	EndNote	Reference Manager	ProCite	Endnote Web
Multi-user access (network or Web)	No	Yes	No	Yes
# of output styles	3,600+ predefined; create your own	950+ predefined; create your own	650+ predefined; create your own	2000+ predefined
Database size	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited
Max # of References	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	10,000
Max # of fields	52	37	45	50
Max # of Reference Types	41	35	39 + create your own	39
Create table and figure lists	Yes	No	No	No

Comparing Bibliographic Software's

Feature	EndNote	Reference Manager	ProCite	Endnote Web
Subject Bibliography	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Spell Check	Yes	Yes	No	No
Create a list of "favorite" styles	Yes	No	No	Yes
Reference grouping	Yes	Use keywords or multiple databases	Yes	Use folders
Advanced searching capabilities	No	No	Yes	No
Search across multiple databases	Cite While You Write	Databases & Cite While You Write	Cite While You Write	Cite While You Write

Comparing Bibliographic Software's

Feature	EndNote	Reference Manager	ProCite	Endnote Web
Integrated in MS Word	Cite While You Write	Cite While You Write	Cite While You Write	Cite While You Write (optional installation)
Construct document with MS Word templates	Yes	No	No	No
Access OpenURL links	Yes	Yes	No	No
Unicode compliant	Yes	No	No	Yes

Users Opinion About EndNote Web & EndNote

Matching user needs with EndNote solutions

	EndNote	EndNote Web
Scholars	◆◆◆	◆
Researchers	◆◆◆	◆
Graduate Students	◆◆◆	◆◆
Teaching Faculty	◆◆	◆◆
Librarians	◆◆	◆◆
Undergraduates	◆	◆◆◆

How EndNote Solutions Compare

	EndNote Web	EndNote
Save references	+	+
Organize & edit references	+	+
Storage capacity (number of references)	10,000	unlimited
Import from many databases and OPACs	+	+
Cite & format papers with bibliographies	+	+
Create & save advanced searches		+
Customize views & displays		+
Edit reference import filters & output styles		+
Use term lists for auto-entry		+
Cite tables, figures, & equations		+
Work Offline (anytime/anywhere)		+
Local Personal Files and Documents		+
High Performance Desktop Environment		+

اداره‌ی انتشارات و علوم سنبله دانشگاه علم پزشکی تهران
اگر میل داشتید Email بزنید !



payam.kabiri@gmail.com

بماند سال‌ها این نظم و ترتیب

ز ما هر ذره خاک افتاده جایی

غرض نقشی است که ما بازماند

که هستی را نمی‌بینم بقایی